



Journal of the
**AMERICAN
ORIENTAL
SOCIETY**

Articles

- RICHARD D. MCBRIDE II, Making and Remaking Silla Origins. 531
- OLIVIA MILBURN, Featherwork in Early and Medieval China 549
- RICHARD C. STEINER, The Book of the Wars of the Lord (Num 21:14–20): Philology and Hydrology,
Geography and Ethnography 565
- MOISE ISAAC, An Unrecognized Prophetic Ostrakon from Ḥorvat ‘Uza 593
- JUAN COLE, Infidel or Paganus? The Polysemy of *kafara* in the Quran 615
- PHILLIP W. STOKES, A Fresh Analysis of the Origin and Diachronic Development of “Dialectal
Tanwīn” in Arabic 637
- MALHAR KULKARNI and EIVIND KAHRS, The Silence of the Commentaries: *Pradeśāḥ* in the Text of
the *Kāśikāvṛtti* 665
- TRENT WALKER, Indic-Vernacular Bitexts from Thailand: Bilingual Modes of Philology, Exegetics,
Homiletics, and Poetry, 1450–1850. 675

Brief Communication

- STEFAN BOJOWALD, Etymologische Kleinigkeiten VI: Das ägyptische Wort *twn.w* ‘Kampfstier’ 701

Review Article

- AREN M. WILSON-WRIGHT, Facts Matter: Language of the Earliest Alphabetic Inscriptions. 705

- Reviews** 715

- Brief Reviews** 774

JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY

© 2020 BY THE AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF

PERI BEARMAN
Harvard University

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

GARY BECKMAN
University of Michigan

STEPHANIE W. JAMISON
University of California, Los Angeles

ANTJE RICHTER
University of Colorado, Boulder

The Journal of the American Oriental Society, ISSN 0003-0279, is published quarterly in March, June, September, and December by the American Oriental Society, 913 S. University Ave., Ann Arbor, MI 48109-1190. Periodicals postage paid at Ann Arbor and additional mailing offices, USPO ID 283620. Postmaster: send address changes to Journal of the American Oriental Society, Harlan Hatcher Graduate Library, 913 S. University Ave., University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI 48109-1190.

All information about the Society and the Journal, including membership dues and the Journal style sheet, can be found at www.americanorientalsociety.org. The Society and the Editors assume no responsibility for the views expressed by authors in the Society's publications.

COMPOSITION BY LOCKWOOD PRESS, P.O. BOX 133289, ATLANTA, GA 30333

PRINTED AT SHERIDAN PA, HANOVER, PA 17331

Reviews

- WIEDENHOF, A *Grammar of Mandarin* (Richard VanNess Simmons) 715
- CALDWELL, *Writing Chinese Laws: The Form and Function of Legal Statutes Found in the Qin Shuihudi Corpus* (Thies Staack) 718
- HABBERSTAD, *Forming the Early Chinese Court: Rituals, Spaces, Roles* (Yuri Pines) 720
- HINSCH, *Women in Ancient China and Women in Early Medieval China* (Olivia Milburn) 722
- WANG, *Spatial Imaginaries in Mid-Tang China: Geography, Cartography, and Literature* (Xiaojing Miao) 725
- JUN, *Ancient Chinese Encyclopedia of Technology: Translation and Annotation of the Kaogong ji (The Artificer's Record)* (Y. Edmund Lien) 726
- VAN ELS, *The Wenzhi: Creativity and Intertextuality in Early Chinese Philosophy* (Andrew Meyer) 730
- TIAN, *The Halberd at Red Cliff: Jian'an and the Three Kingdoms* (Pablo A. Blitstein) 733
- DURRANT, LI, and SCHABERG, trs., *Zuo Tradition / Zuo zhuan 左傳: Commentary on the "Spring and Autumn Annals"*. (Newell Ann Van Auken) 737
- BURTEA, "Die Geheimnisse der Vorväter": Edition, Übersetzung und Kommentierung einer esoterischen mandäischen Handschrift aus der Bodleian Library Oxford (Charles G. Häberl) 741
- BRIANT, *Kings, Countries, Peoples: Selected Studies on the Achaemenid Empire* (Henry P. Colburn) 745
- WIESEHÖFER and MÜLLER, eds., *Parthika: Greek and Roman Authors' Views of the Arsacid Empire* (Jan Willem Drijvers) 747
- LAMOREAUX, ed. and tr., *Hunayn ibn Ishāq on His Galen Translations* (Glen M. Cooper) 750
- MUHANNA, *The World in a Book: Al-Nuwayri and the Islamic Encyclopedic Tradition* (Antonella Ghersetti) 751
- WEITZ, *Between Christ and Caliph: Law, Marriage, and Christian Community in Early Islam* (John Tolan) 753
- BELHAJ, *The Ethical Thesis: Practical Reason in Islamic Legal Hermeneutics* (A. Kevin Reinhart) 755
- ANSARI, *L'imamat et l'occultation selon l'imamisme: Étude bibliographique et histoire des textes* (Andrew J. Newman) 757
- LEISER, *Prostitution in the Eastern Mediterranean World: The Economics of Sex in the Late Antique and Medieval Middle East* (Charles G. Häberl) 759
- GERBER, *Oppression and Salvation: Annotated Legal Documents from the Ottoman Book of Complaints of 1675* (Boğaç Ergene) 763
- ROSEN, *Islam and the Rule of Justice: Image and Reality in Muslim Law and Culture* (Iza Hussin) 765
- SLOUBER, *Early Tantric Medicine: Snakebite, Mantras, and Healing in the Gāruḍa Tantras* (Shaman Hatley) 767
- HATLEY, *The Brahmayāmalatantra or Picumata*, vol. 1: Chapters 1–2, 39–40, & 83: *Revelation, Ritual, and Material Culture in an Early Śaiva Tantra* (David Gordon White) 769
- MYLIUS, *Zur Didaktik mittelindischer Sprachen; Lehrbuch der Ardhamāgadhi; Māhārāṣṭrī: Grammatischer Abriss und Wörterbuch; Śaurasenī: Grammatik und Glossar; and Māgadhi: Grammatik, Textproben und Glossar* (Stephanie W. Jamison) 771

Brief Reviews

- LIKA, *Proofs of Prophecy and the Refutation of the Ismā'īliyya: The Kitāb Ithbāt nubuwwat al-nabī by the Zaydī al-Mu'ayyad bi-llāh al-Hārīnī (d. 411/1020)* (Paul E. Walker) 774
- ANTHONY, *The Caliph and the Heretic: Ibn Saba' and the Origins of Shi'ism* (Edmund Hayes) 775